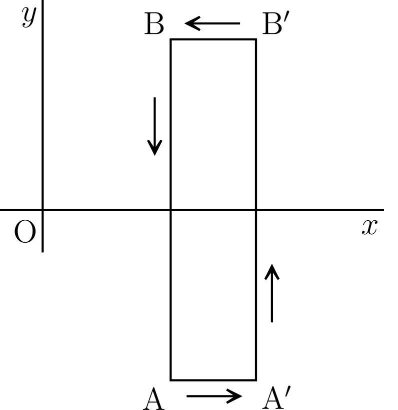


y
B
B′
O
x
A
A′